

# $E(\chi^2)$ -optimal Mixed-level Supersaturated Designs

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**Abstract:** This paper introduces an optimal criterion for mixed-level supersaturated designs, called  $E(\chi^2)$ , which covers  $E(s^2)$  for two-level designs and  $ave(\chi^2)$  for symmetrical designs as two special cases. Some lower bounds of  $E(\chi^2)$  are obtained. Furthermore, it is shown that  $E(\chi^2)$  criterion coincides with other existing criteria for nonregular mixed-level fractional factorial designs, which include generalized minimum aberration, minimum moment aberration, discrete uniformity and design efficiency. Several classes of  $E(\chi^2)$ -optimal mixed-level supersaturated designs from saturated orthogonal arrays are given.