

# Limit of Empirical Spectral Distributions of Large Sample Covariance Matrices

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KEY WORDS: Sample covariance matrices, Sample correlation matrices, Spearman's rank correlation matrices

MATHEMATICAL SUBJECT CLASSIFICATION: 60H15, 62H99

**Abstract:** Limit of empirical spectral distributions of large sample covariance matrices under mild dependence conditions is derived. As applications, we obtain the limit empirical spectral distributions of Spearman's rank correlation matrices, sample correlation matrices, simple random sample covariance matrices, and sample covariance type matrices under independence structures.